**Chronology of USI efforts**

1995/96: Iodine status assessment in children

1997: Establishment of National Committee for Iodine Deficiency

2000: Introduction of mandatory USI for salt in human and animal use

2003: Certification by WHO/UNICEF/ICCIDD

2003-16: Continuous USI implementation and monitoring

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**Quality**

- **Standard of USI:** 20-30 mg iodine/kg salt
  - Form: only stable KIO₃

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**Coverage**

- Mandatory USI for all salt for human and animal use
  - Full implementation with regular M&E

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**Lab capacities**

- Lab for urinary iodine assessment
  - TSH screening lab
  - Labs for iodine content in salt (11)

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**Partnership engagement**

**Government**
- Ministry of Health
- Ministry of Education and Science
- Food and Veterinary Agency

**Private sector**
- Food industry
- Salt importers and producers
- Academics
- Civil Society Organizations

**Civil society**
- NGOs
- Local communities

**National Committee for Iodine Deficiency**
- Monitors implementation of USI
- Proposes implementation of iodine studies
- Proposes measures and policies to MoH

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**Roadmap to successful Universal Salt Iodination Efforts**

**IODINE DEFICIENCY CORRECTION AND MAINTENANCE 1996–2016**

**USI results:** Achieving iodine deficiency free status

**Thyroid gland volume (ultrasonographic)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>1995/96</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>4.1/6.3</td>
<td>3.24/4.99</td>
<td>3.15/4.83</td>
<td>2.46/3.58</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>4.7/7.0</td>
<td>3.85/6.11</td>
<td>3.41/5.78</td>
<td>2.60/4.27</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>5.1/7.4</td>
<td>4.25/5.79</td>
<td>3.98/6.28</td>
<td>2.95/4.98</td>
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<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>5.3/8.6</td>
<td>4.99/8.10</td>
<td>3.94/6.40</td>
<td>2.76/4.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Ministry of Health**

National Committee for Iodine Deficiency

**World Health Organization**

76 YEARS FOR EVERY CHILD